

CONSTITUTIONAL EROSION ANALYSIS SYSTEM



EO_14332.PDF

EO 14332 — Multi-Model Comparison Report

AVG THREAT LEVEL: MODERATE [56/100]

Models Compared: gpt-4o-mini • deepseek-r1-0528 • qwen3.5-397b-a17b • kimi-k2.5 • glm-5
• deepseek-v3.2 • gemini-3-flash-preview

Models Analyzed

7

Score Range

45 – 76

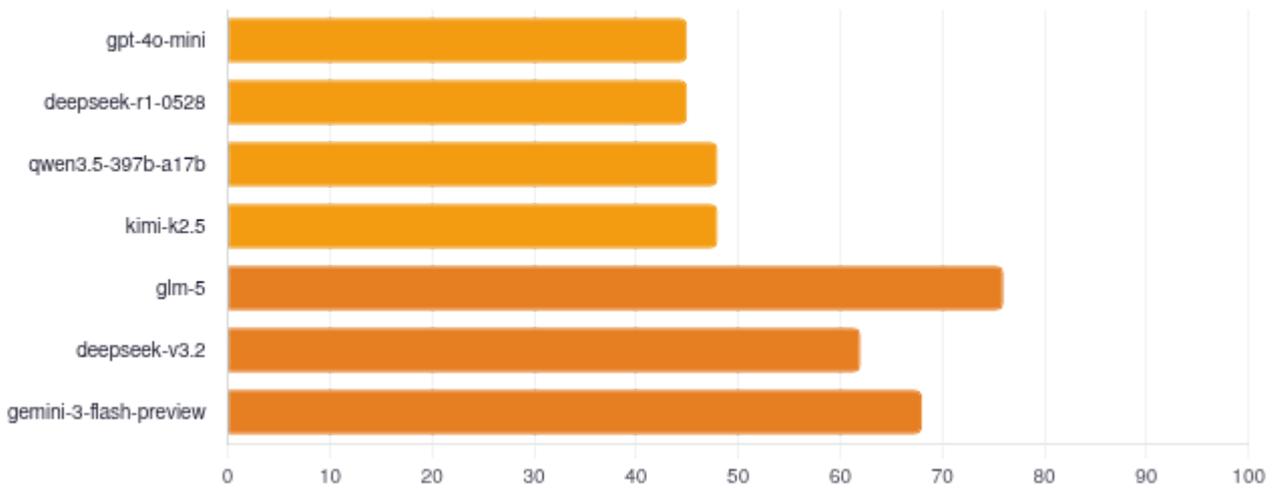
Model Agreement

88%

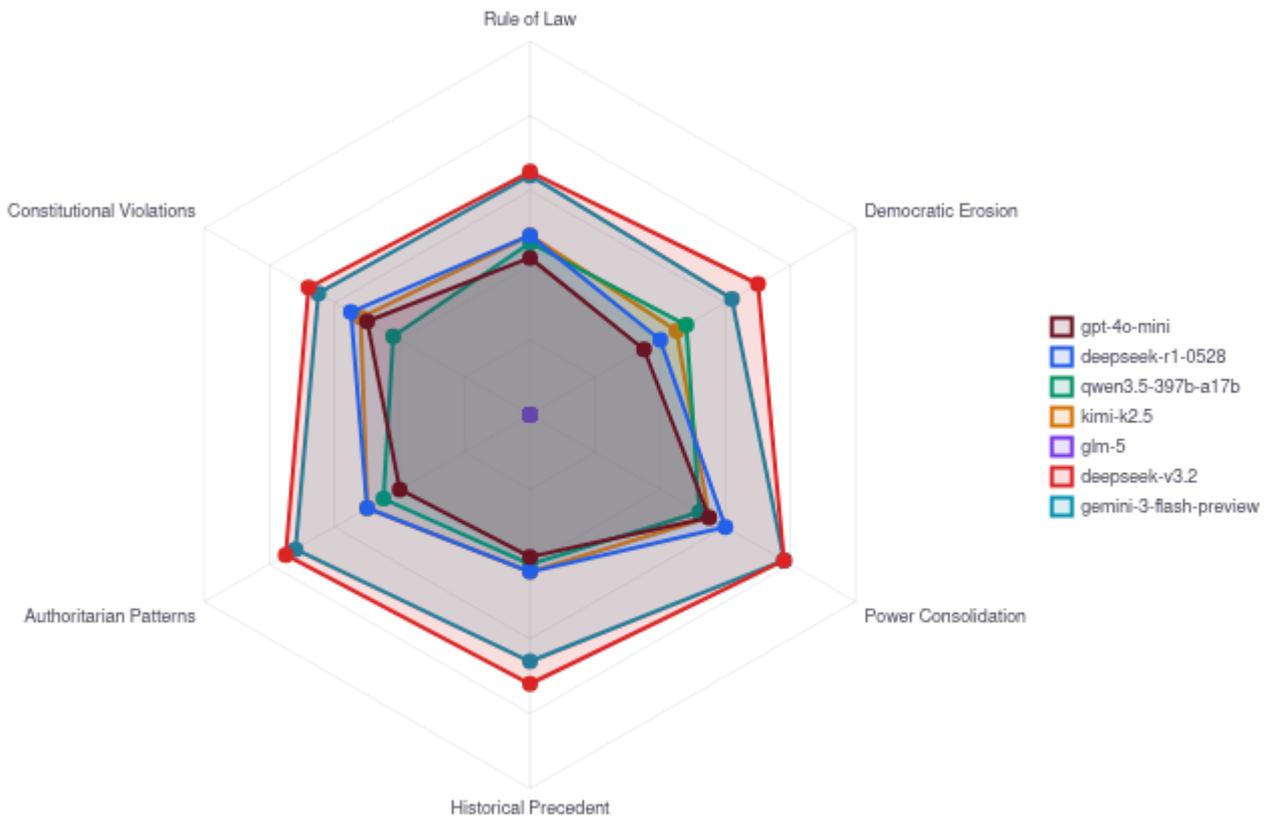
Generated

February 23, 2026

Overall Score Comparison



Framework Score Comparison (Radar)



Models Compared

7

Average Score

56

Score Range

45–76

Model Agreement

88%

Highest Score

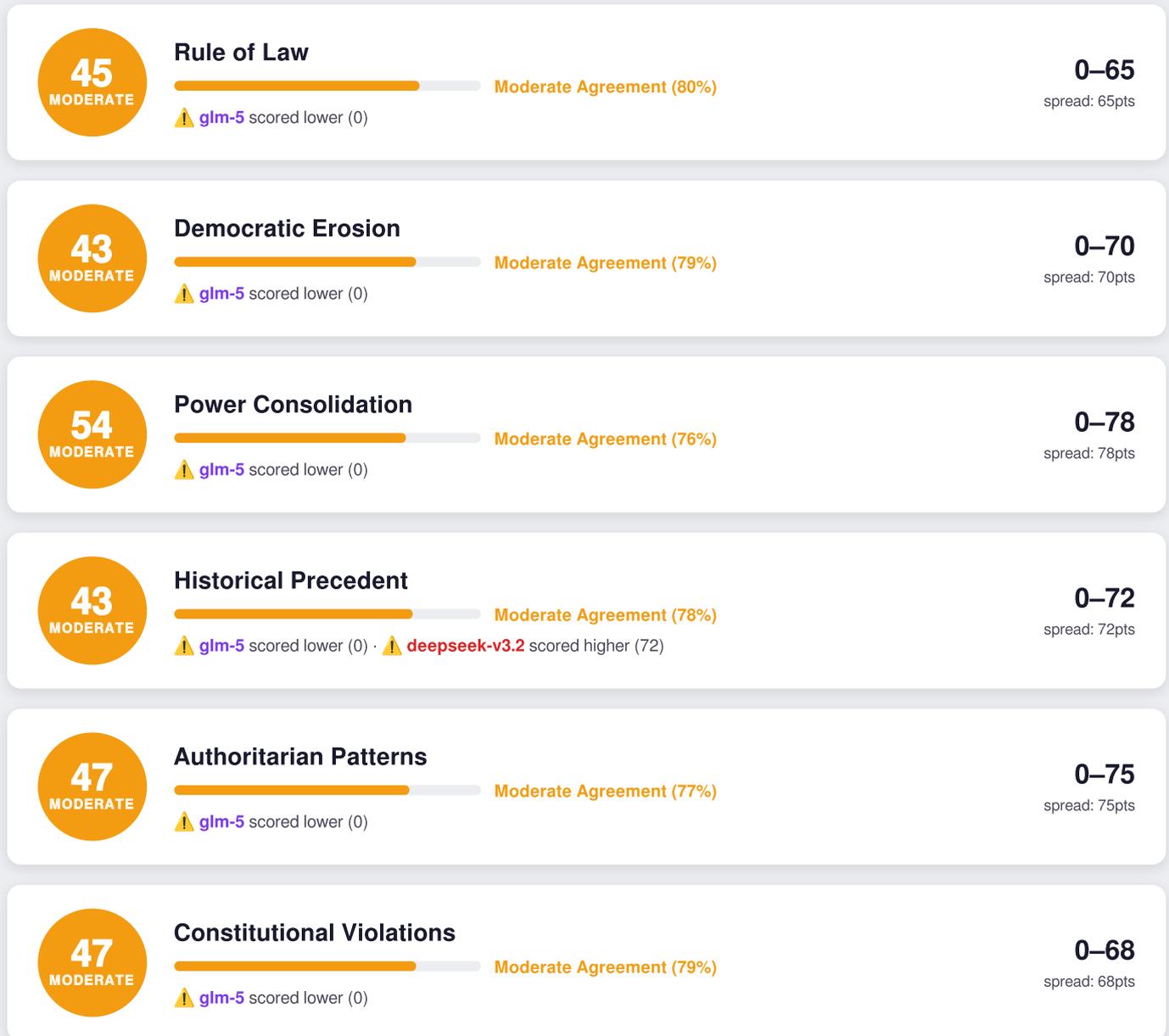
76
glm-5

Lowest Score

45
gpt-4o-mini

Consensus Scorecard

Average scores across 7 models per framework, with agreement levels and outlier detection.



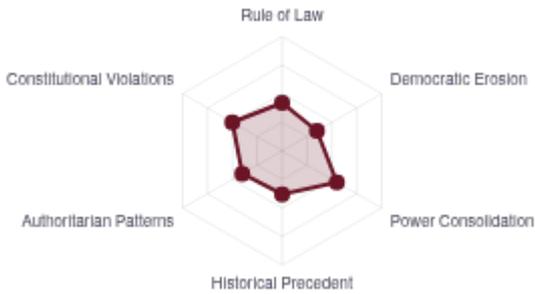
Model Comparison Matrix

Score heatmap across all 7 models and 6 analysis frameworks. Color intensity indicates threat level.

Framework	gpt-4o-mini	o1	o1-mini	o3-mini	o3	o4-mini	o4	AVG
Rule of Law	42 MODERATE	48 MODERATE	46 MODERATE	48 MODERATE	0 MINIMAL	65 HIGH	64 HIGH	45 AVG
Democratic Erosion	35 LOW	40 LOW	48 MODERATE	45 MODERATE	0 MINIMAL	70 HIGH	62 HIGH	43 AVG
Power Consolidation	55 MODERATE	60 MODERATE	52 MODERATE	55 MODERATE	0 MINIMAL	78 HIGH	78 HIGH	54 AVG
Historical Precedent	38 LOW	42 MODERATE	40 LOW	42 MODERATE	0 MINIMAL	72 HIGH	66 HIGH	43 AVG
Authoritarian Patterns	40 LOW	50 MODERATE	45 MODERATE	50 MODERATE	0 MINIMAL	75 HIGH	72 HIGH	47 AVG
Constitutional Violations	50 MODERATE	55 MODERATE	42 MODERATE	52 MODERATE	0 MINIMAL	68 HIGH	65 HIGH	47 AVG
OVERALL THREAT	45 MODERATE	45 MODERATE	48 MODERATE	48 MODERATE	76 HIGH	62 HIGH	68 HIGH	56 AVG

Threat Level: ■ Minimal ■ Low ■ Moderate ■ High ■ Critical

Framework Scores



Rule of Law	<div style="width: 42%;"><div style="width: 42%;"></div></div>	42
Democratic Erosion	<div style="width: 35%;"><div style="width: 35%;"></div></div>	35
Power Consolidation	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>	55
Historical Precedent	<div style="width: 38%;"><div style="width: 38%;"></div></div>	38
Authoritarian Patterns	<div style="width: 40%;"><div style="width: 40%;"></div></div>	40
Constitutional Violations	<div style="width: 50%;"><div style="width: 50%;"></div></div>	50

Executive Summary

The executive order demonstrates significant authoritarian patterns by politicizing federal grantmaking and consolidating power within the executive branch. This undermines constitutional norms and erodes democratic principles by targeting specific groups and ideologies for exclusion from funding. The potential for misuse of power raises urgent concerns about the rule of law and adherence to democratic values.

Top Key Findings

- ✓ **[Rule of Law]** The executive order raises questions about the adherence to established legal frameworks governing grantmaking.
- ✓ **[Rule of Law]** Potential misuse of discretionary powers may erode trust in governmental processes.
- ✓ **[Democratic Erosion]** The executive order reflects a pattern of undermining pluralism in funding decisions.

Framework Scores



Rule of Law	<div style="width: 48%;"></div>	48
Democratic Erosion	<div style="width: 40%;"></div>	40
Power Consolidation	<div style="width: 60%;"></div>	60
Historical Precedent	<div style="width: 42%;"></div>	42
Authoritarian Patterns	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	50
Constitutional Violations	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	55

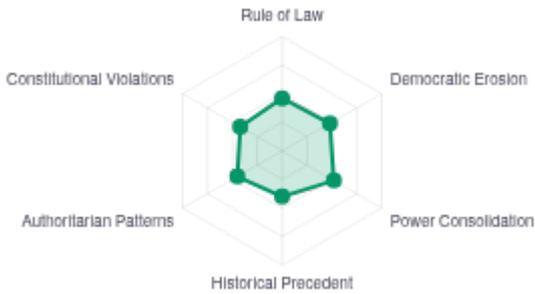
Executive Summary

The order establishes a framework for ideological screening of research funding through centralized political control, posing moderate but significant threats to academic freedom and institutional autonomy. While framed as oversight reform, its targeting of disfavored viewpoints (Sec 4b), politicization of grant review (Sec 4c), and retroactive termination powers (Sec 6b) collectively enable viewpoint discrimination. The document stops short of direct institutional attacks but creates mechanisms for political interference in knowledge production, with historical parallels to academic suppression. Constitutional concerns center on First Amendment violations through content-based funding restrictions.

Top Key Findings

- ✓ **[Rule of Law]** Vague standards enabling arbitrary enforcement
- ✓ **[Rule of Law]** Retroactive contract modification
- ✓ **[Democratic Erosion]** Undermining peer-review systems in grant allocation

Framework Scores



Rule of Law	46
Democratic Erosion	48
Power Consolidation	52
Historical Precedent	40
Authoritarian Patterns	45
Constitutional Violations	42

Executive Summary

This Executive Order presents moderate threats to democratic governance through its politicization of federal grantmaking. While presidents have broad authority over executive branch spending priorities, the order's ideological restrictions, undermining of peer review independence, and termination-for-convenience provisions create concerning patterns. The document operates within formal legal channels but introduces subjective criteria that could enable arbitrary enforcement. The most significant concerns are the requirement that funding advance presidential priorities, the reduction of peer review to advisory status, and vague standards like 'anti-American values.' However, the order includes standard savings clauses acknowledging applicable law constraints and does not suspend constitutional rights or dissolve democratic institutions. The threat level is moderate because while concerning patterns exist, they operate within existing executive authority frameworks rather than representing clear constitutional breaches.

Top Key Findings

- ✓ **[Rule of Law]** Vague standards create arbitrary enforcement risk
- ✓ **[Rule of Law]** Retroactive application to existing grants raises contract impairment concerns
- ✓ **[Democratic Erosion]** Politicization of scientific funding decisions

Framework Scores



Rule of Law	<div style="width: 48%;"></div>	48
Democratic Erosion	<div style="width: 45%;"></div>	45
Power Consolidation	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	55
Historical Precedent	<div style="width: 42%;"></div>	42
Authoritarian Patterns	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	50
Constitutional Violations	<div style="width: 52%;"></div>	52

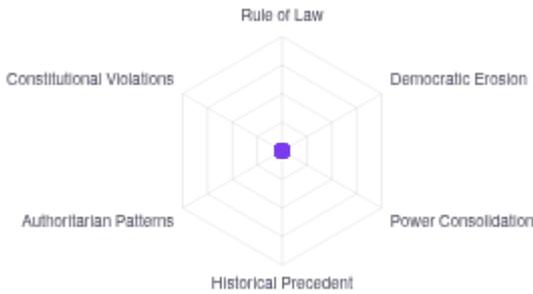
Executive Summary

This document shows moderate constitutional concerns with an overall threat score of 48/100. Key concerns include: The explicit prohibition on funding research that 'denies the sex binary' or promotes 'class warfare propaganda' creates a government-enforced orthodoxy that mirrors historical authoritarian control over educational and research institutions; The requirement that existing grants be made terminable for 'convenience' based on shifting 'national interest' standards constitutes a retroactive impairment of vested contractual rights without procedural safeguards.

Top Key Findings

- ✓ **[Rule of Law]** Retroactive application of termination standards to existing grants undermining legitimate reliance interests
- ✓ **[Rule of Law]** Arbitrary enforcement standards based on undefined 'national interest' and shifting agency priorities
- ✓ **[Democratic Erosion]** Delegitimization of independent expertise and academic institutions as sites of 'absurd ideologies'

Framework Scores



Rule of Law	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	0
Democratic Erosion	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	0
Power Consolidation	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	0
Historical Precedent	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	0
Authoritarian Patterns	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	0
Constitutional Violations	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	0

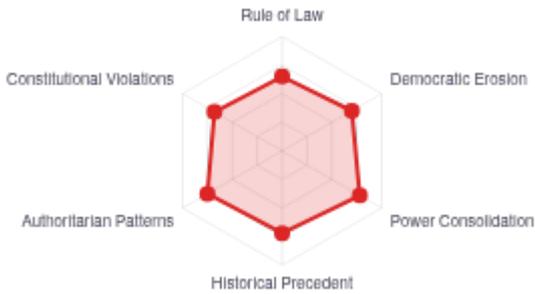
Executive Summary

": "Executive Order 14332 represents a significant but not extreme authoritarian maneuver that operates through bureaucratic mechanisms rather than direct repression. Its primary threat lies in the systematic politicization of federal grant-making, transforming what should be merit-based, expert-driven processes into instruments of ideological enforcement. The order achieves this through three mechanisms: (1) requiring political appointee approval over peer review, (2) establishing vague ideological criteria that enable arbitrary enforcement, and (3) creating retroactive termination powers based on subjective 'national interest' determinations. The document's rhetoric explicitly targets specific academic fields and viewpoints as 'anti-American,' signaling intent to defund disfavored research areas. While the order includes standard 'consistent with applicable law' language and some legitimate oversight goals, these appear designed to provide legal cover for what is fundamentally an ideological restructuring of federal funding. The approach mirrors tactics employed by illiberal democracies like Hungary, where centralization of academic funding under political control preceded broader democratic erosion.", "urgent_concerns": ["Immediate freeze on grant issuance until political appointees approve all funding opportunity announcements (Section 3(c))", "Retroactive modification of existing grants to permit termination based on newly invented 'national interest' criteria (Section 6(b))", "Ideological litmus tests for funding eligibility that may violate First Amendment protections", "Replacement of expert peer review with political appointee 'independent judgment' across all federal grant-making agencies"], "recommendations": ["Congress should exercise oversight through hearings on the implementation of this order and its impact on federally-funded research", "Affected institutions should document instances where grants are denied or terminated based on ideological criteria for potential litigation", "Legal challenges should focus on First Amendment unconstitutional conditions doctrine and separation of powers issues", "Professional academic associations should coordinate responses

Top Key Findings

— No findings data available.

Framework Scores



Rule of Law	65
Democratic Erosion	70
Power Consolidation	78
Historical Precedent	72
Authoritarian Patterns	75
Constitutional Violations	68

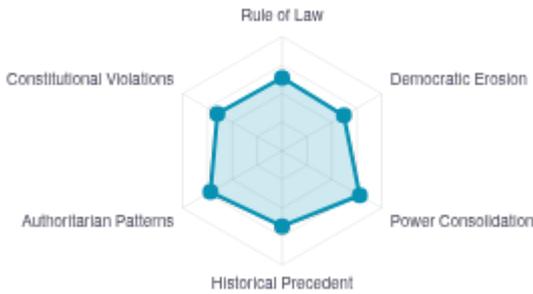
Executive Summary

This executive order represents a significant threat to academic freedom, scientific independence, and democratic norms. It systematically replaces merit-based evaluation of research proposals with political control, establishing ideological litmus tests for federal funding. The order's most dangerous elements include: (1) requiring all grants to 'advance the President's policy priorities,' (2) prohibiting funding for entire categories of research based on political opposition to certain academic fields, (3) granting political appointees veto power over peer-reviewed recommendations, and (4) creating retroactive termination authority for existing grants. While framed as improving oversight, the order effectively weaponizes the grantmaking process to suppress disfavored research and enforce ideological conformity across academia and civil society.

Top Key Findings

- ✓ **[Rule of Law]** Vague standards like 'anti-American values' and 'national interest' create arbitrary enforcement
- ✓ **[Rule of Law]** Retroactive application of new standards to existing grants
- ✓ **[Democratic Erosion]** Weakening of institutional checks on executive power in funding decisions

Framework Scores



Rule of Law	<div style="width: 64%;"><div style="width: 64%;"></div></div>	64
Democratic Erosion	<div style="width: 62%;"><div style="width: 62%;"></div></div>	62
Power Consolidation	<div style="width: 78%;"><div style="width: 78%;"></div></div>	78
Historical Precedent	<div style="width: 66%;"><div style="width: 66%;"></div></div>	66
Authoritarian Patterns	<div style="width: 72%;"><div style="width: 72%;"></div></div>	72
Constitutional Violations	<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	65

Executive Summary

Executive Order 14332 represents a significant shift from a merit-based, expert-driven administrative model to a politically-centralized patronage and censorship model. By subordinating scientific peer review to the 'independent judgment' of political appointees and mandating that all grants advance specific 'Presidential priorities,' the order creates a mechanism for systemic viewpoint discrimination. The most dangerous element is the 'termination for convenience' clause based on 'agency priorities,' which allows the executive to de-fund any project or institution that falls out of political favor, effectively weaponizing the federal budget against domestic ideological perceived opponents.

Top Key Findings

- ✓ **[Rule of Law]** Introduction of arbitrary standards like 'anti-American values' that lack legal definition
- ✓ **[Rule of Law]** Retroactive alteration of existing grant contracts
- ✓ **[Democratic Erosion]** Capture of the referees: Subordinating career civil servants and peer-review panels to political 'senior appointees'

Consensus Analysis

Where models agree and disagree across the 7 analyses.

✓ Areas of Agreement (<10pt spread)

No frameworks had close agreement (<10pt spread).

⚠ Areas of Disagreement (≥10pt spread)

⚠ **Power Consolidation** Range: 0–78 — Spread: **78pts**
High variance between models

⚠ **Authoritarian Patterns** Range: 0–75 — Spread: **75pts**
High variance between models

⚠ **Historical Precedent** Range: 0–72 — Spread: **72pts**
High variance between models

⚠ **Democratic Erosion** Range: 0–70 — Spread: **70pts**
High variance between models

⚠ **Constitutional Violations** Range: 0–68 — Spread: **68pts**
High variance between models

⚠ **Rule of Law** Range: 0–65 — Spread: **65pts**
High variance between models

📋 Consolidated Recommendations

Merged and deduplicated across all 7 models — prioritized by how many models suggested each.

Academic and scientific community mobilization to protect peer review processes

Suggested by 1 model: **deepseek-v3.2**

Clarification through legislation of the criteria for federal research funding

Suggested by 1 model: **deepseek-v3.2**

Clarification through rulemaking to prevent arbitrary enforcement of vague terms

Suggested by 1 model: **deepseek-r1-0528**

Congressional oversight hearings on the implementation of this order

Suggested by 1 model: **deepseek-v3.2**

Congressional oversight hearings on the politicization of the National Science Foundation and NIH.

Suggested by 1 model: **gemini-3-flash-preview**

Congressional oversight hearings to examine implementation and potential First Amendment implications

Suggested by 1 model: **qwen3.5-397b-a17b**

Congressional oversight of implementation to prevent ideological screening

Suggested by 1 model: **deepseek-r1-0528**